

Table 1. Egypt: Summary Assessment

Phase/Institution		Institutional Strength	Reform priority	
PIMA Climate Change	C1	Climate-aware planning	MEDIUM. Climate change is not fully integrated in national, sectoral, construction and spatial planning frameworks and regulations, for climate change mitigation and adaptation.	Medium
	C2	Coordination between entities	MEDIUM. The framework to guide and coordinate mostly focusses on climate change (mitigation)-related public investments of the central government.	Medium
	C3	Project appraisal and selection	MEDIUM. Guidelines require climate-related analysis according to standard methodology and vision 2030 specifies climate criteria for project selection, but PPP framework does not address climate risks.	Medium
	C4	Budgeting and portfolio management	LOW. Climate-related investment spending are not identified in a systematic way, hindering active management and oversight,	High
	C5	Risk management	LOW. There is no disaster risk management plan, and the fiscal risk statement does not include climate impacts on infrastructure, but budget contingency can be used for natural disasters.	High